VZCZCXRO8193 PP RUEHBC RUEHDE RUEHIHL RUEHKUK DE RUEHDIR #0055/01 2351541 ZNY SSSSS ZZH P R 231541Z AUG 07 FM IRAN RPO DUBAI TO RUEHC/SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 0169 INFO RUCNIRA/IRAN COLLECTIVE RUCNRAQ/IRAQ COLLECTIVE RHEHAAA/NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL WASHINGTON DC RUEAIIA/CIA WASHINGTON DC RHEFDIA/DIA WASHINGTON DC RUEHAD/USDAO ABU DHABI TC RUEHAD/AMEMBASSY ABU DHABI 0119 RUEHDE/AMCONSUL DUBAI 0153 RUEHDIR/IRAN RPO DUBAI 0162

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SIPDIS

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LONDON FOR GAYLE; BERLIN FOR PAETZOLD; BAKU FOR HAUGEN

E.O. 12958: DECL: 8/23/2027 TAGS: PREL PGOV IR IZ MCAP

SUBJECT: EX-IRGC GENERAL CLAIMS IRGC IMPLEMENTS ORDERS, DOESN'T MAKE

POLICY

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CLASSIFIED BY: Jillian L Burns, Director, Iran Regional Presence Office, Dubai, US Department of State. REASON: 1.4 (d)

A purported former IRGC general told IRPO 1.(S/NF) Summary: Director that in his view, listing the IRGC as a terrorist organization would end any chance of cooperation in Iraq, as well as alienate many in Iran at a time of growing support for US-Iran rapprochement. He claimed the IRGC carries out orders; it doesn't write them. He maintained that the only way to have effective negotiations with Iran was to do them in secret, in order to minimize the chance that those opposed could sabotage them. His views of a variety of Iranian issues are also noted. End summary

# IRGC listing

- 2.(S/NF) A purported former IRGC general told IRPO Director August 23 that in his view, listing the IRGC on a terrorism list would end all possibility of cooperation in Iraq. There are ex-IRGC throughout government, he said, who would take such a move as a personal affront. He said that in any case, IRGC does not decide its actions; it only follows orders.
- 3.(S/NF) When told of concerns that the IRGC is using its growing profits from its business activities to fund terrorism and acquisition of WMD, he claimed that these are not black accounts. He said the IRGC has to account to the Supreme Leader for its economic activities and cannot spend these profits independently.

US-Iran relations

4.(S/NF) The former general maintained - as he has in previous meetings - that the only way to make progress between Iran and the US is secret negotiations between people very close to the leadership on both sides. He said in Iran today, there are a few powerful people, such as Habibollah Asgaroladi, the head of the Islamic Coalition Party, who are trying to fight the growing support in the country for rebuilding relations with the US. He said they are directing Iran's aggressive policies, including interference in Iraq. Complicating the situation further, he

maintained, many countries stand to lose if the US and Iran reconcile and are also trying to prevent such an occurrence. his view, secret negotiations were the only way to prevent all these actors from torpedoing the process.

### Assembly of Experts

5.(S/NF) If Rafsanjani becomes the new head of the Assembly of Experts, in the general's view, he could have the clout to reorient Iran's policies. However, it is not certain Rafsanjani will get the position as the Supreme Leader is opposed. The general did not expect significant policy changes if anyone else is selected. Judiciary head Shahroudi is a good person, he said, very well educated and open-minded, but does not have the power base to influence policy.

### Ahmadinejad

6.(S/NF) The general maintained that the president is losing popularity but at the same time, gaining ability to exert himself over the economy, as evidence by the recent departures of the ministers of oil and of industry, as well as the head of Central Bank. Nonetheless, the source did not expect a major change - either positively or negatively - to the economy. He added that few within the IRGC support Ahmadinejad.

#### Unrest in the provinces

- 7.(S/NF) Asked his view of the situation in Sistan-va Baluchistan, he accused the Saudis of sending in money and creating problems. He said Baluchis are Salafi Sunnis, which he called the most anti-Shia of all. (By contrast, he said Wahabiism was created by the British.) Asked if IRGC are involved at all in the drug trade there, he said no. He claimed these rumors start because members of Sepah go undercover to break up smuggling rings.
- 8.(S/NF) The general claimed the situation in Kurdistan was relatively stable there, and said that unlike in Turkey, Iranian

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Kurds are well assimilated into Iranian society.

## TCRO

9.(S/NF) The former general said he used to work at the Islamic Culture and Relations Organization (ICRO) about eight years ago, and his brother used to be the deputy there. Technically ICRO falls under the Ministry of Ershad, he said, but in actuality, it reports directly to the Supreme Leader. Its charge is to promote both Iranian and Islamic culture. Its responsibilities include overseeing the cultural attachi program in embassies (the division where he worked), as well as engaging in interfaith dialogue. He commented that former chairman Ayatollah Mohammad Ali Taskhiri is quite open-minded. Asked about the announcements in the past about recruiting suicide bombers in Iran, he was dismissive of the reports and claimed that in fact the effort was to recruit volunteers to fight Israel, not suicide bombers.

#### UAE

10.(S/NF) Asked about Sunni-Shia relations in the UAE, he said there are no problems in Dubai, where he spends a good deal of time. He said the situation was not as harmonious in Sharjah or Abu Dhabi, though, but did not offer examples. He claimed that Dubai Ruler Sheikh Mohammed bin Rashid speaks Farsi and had studied in Iran prior to the revolution, where the Shah gave him military training. **BURNS**